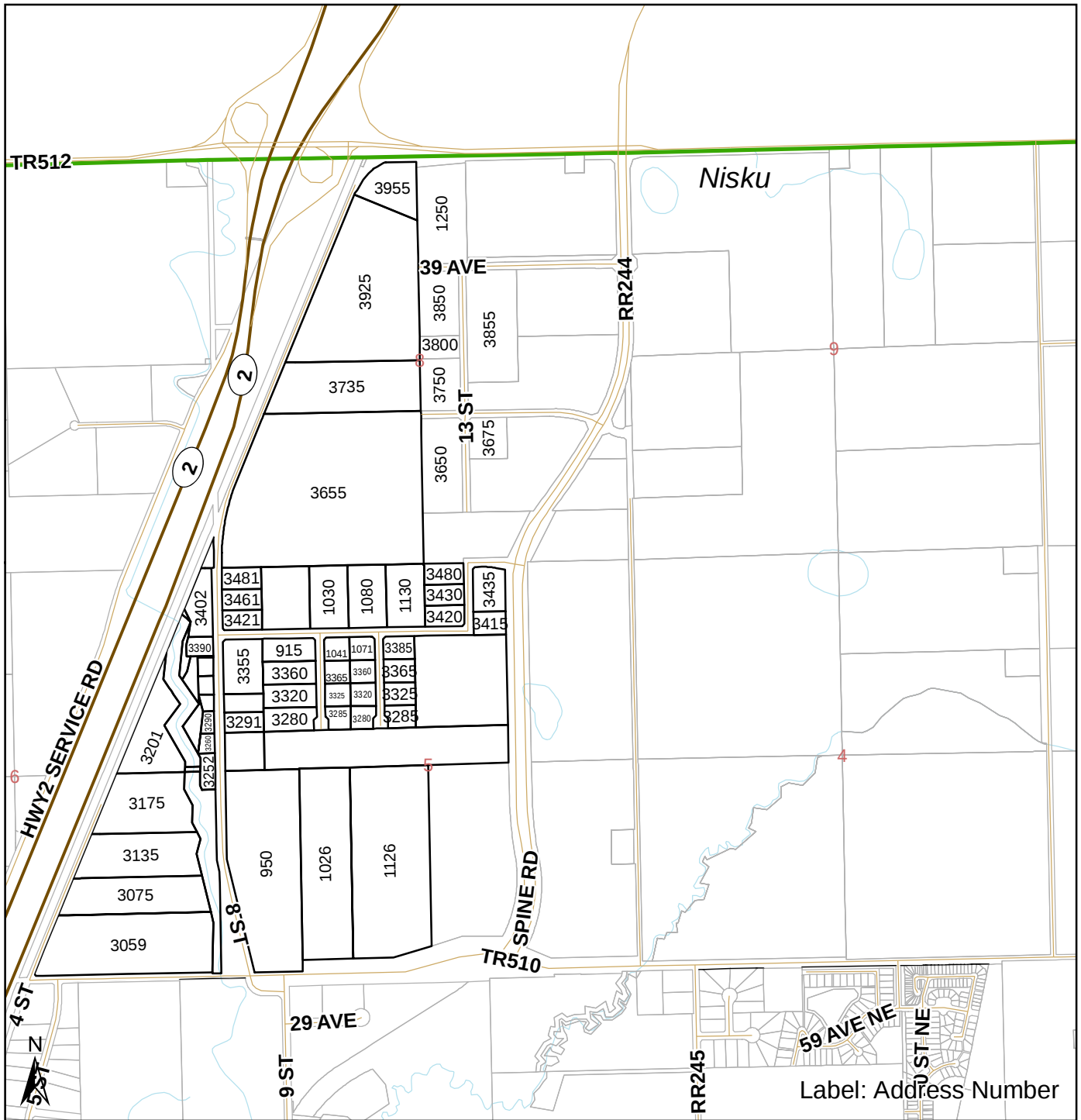




NISKU - NORTH

Nisku Address

